

**Structural Factors**

**Individual and Relationship Factors**

**Poverty:**  
Including low education &  
food insecurity

**Poor communication and  
relationship conflict  
responses**

**Poor mental health and  
substance abuse**

**Childhood neglect and  
abuse:** including witnessing  
mother being beaten

**Disability**

**Gender inequality:**  
patriarchal privilege and  
disempowerment of women

**Normalisation and  
acceptability, of violence** in  
multiple aspects of social  
relationships

**IPV**



**Armed conflict and post-  
conflict**

