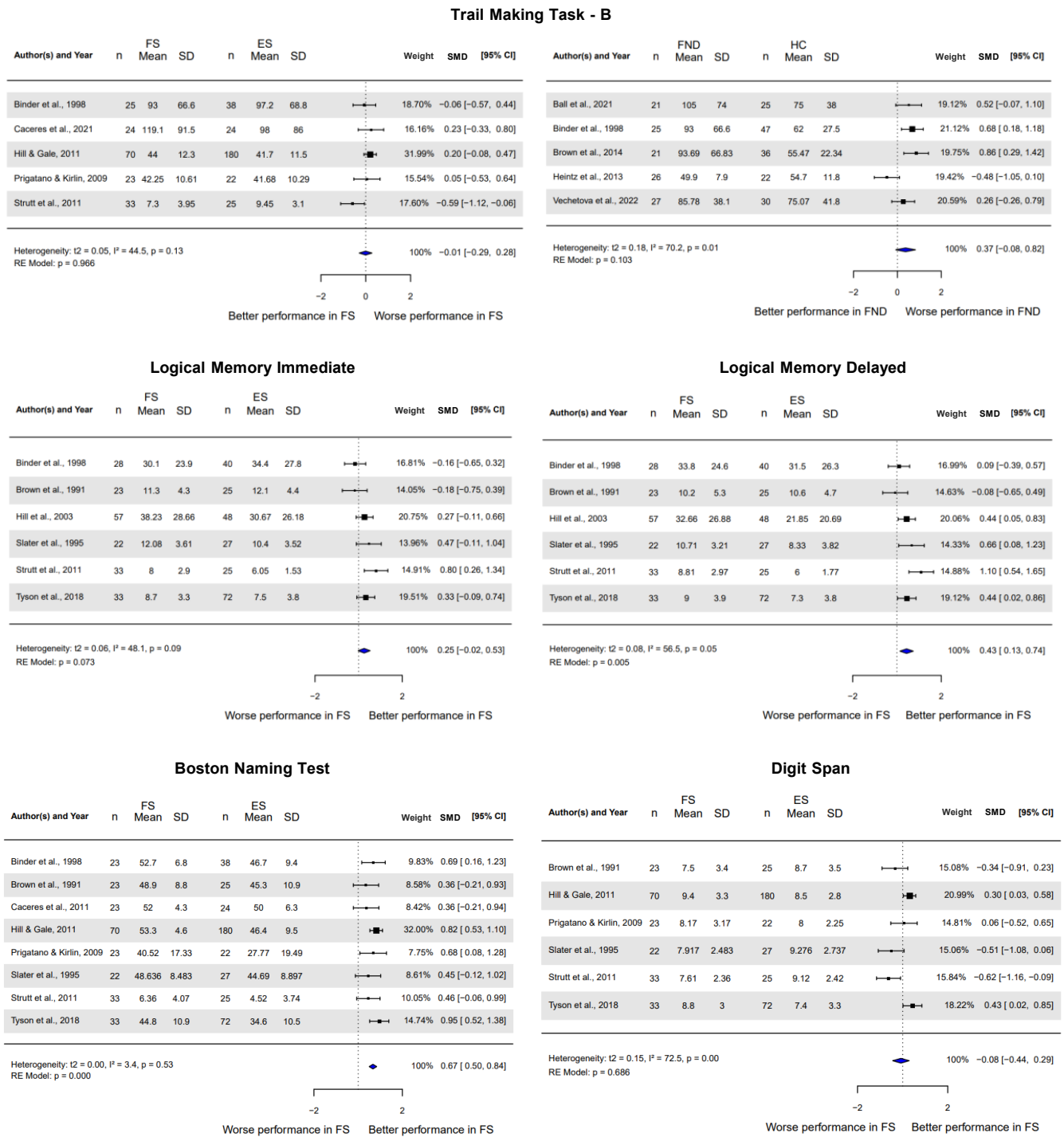


**Figure 2. Meta-analyses of executive functioning, memory, naming, and working memory in FS versus ES and FND versus HCs.**



Notes: ES = epilepsy; FND = functional neurological disorder; FS = functional seizures; HCs = healthy controls; RE = random effects; SD = standard deviation; SMD = standardised mean difference